

NAME:

Solution

ID. #:

Q1. The area of a circle is increasing at the rate of $\pi \text{ cm}^2/\text{min}$. At what rate is the radius increasing when the area is $9\pi \text{ cm}^2$?

$$A = \pi r^2$$

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = \pi \text{ cm}^2/\text{min} \quad , \quad \frac{dr}{dt} ?$$

$$A = 9\pi \Rightarrow 9\pi = \pi r^2$$

$$9 = r^2 \Rightarrow r = 3$$

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = 2\pi r \frac{dr}{dt} \Rightarrow \frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{\pi}{2\pi(3)} = \frac{1}{6} \text{ cm/min}$$

Q2. The three dimensions of a box are increasing at the rate of 5 cm/min, 7 cm/min, and 2 cm/min. At what rate is the volume increasing at the moment when the box is a cube with edge 10 cm?

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 5, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 7, \quad \frac{dz}{dt} = 2 \text{ cm/min} \quad , \quad \frac{dv}{dt} ? \text{ when } x=y=z=10$$

$$V = xyz \Rightarrow \frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{dx}{dt} xy + \frac{dy}{dt} xz + \frac{dz}{dt} xy$$

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = 5(100) + 7(100) + 2(100) = 1400 \text{ cm}^3/\text{min}$$

Q3. The radius of a circle is increased from 2.00 to 2.02 m. Estimate the resulting change in area.

$$A = \pi r^2 \Rightarrow dA = 2\pi r dr$$

$$dr = 2.02 - 2.00 = 0.02$$

$$\Rightarrow dA = 2\pi(2)(0.02) = 0.08\pi \text{ m}^2$$